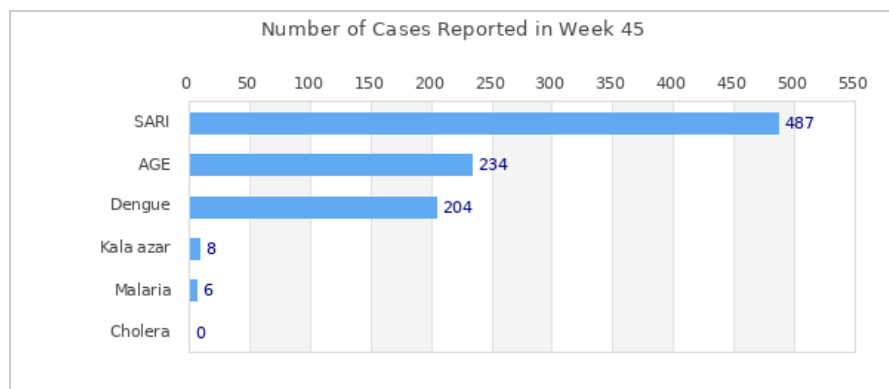




Highlights

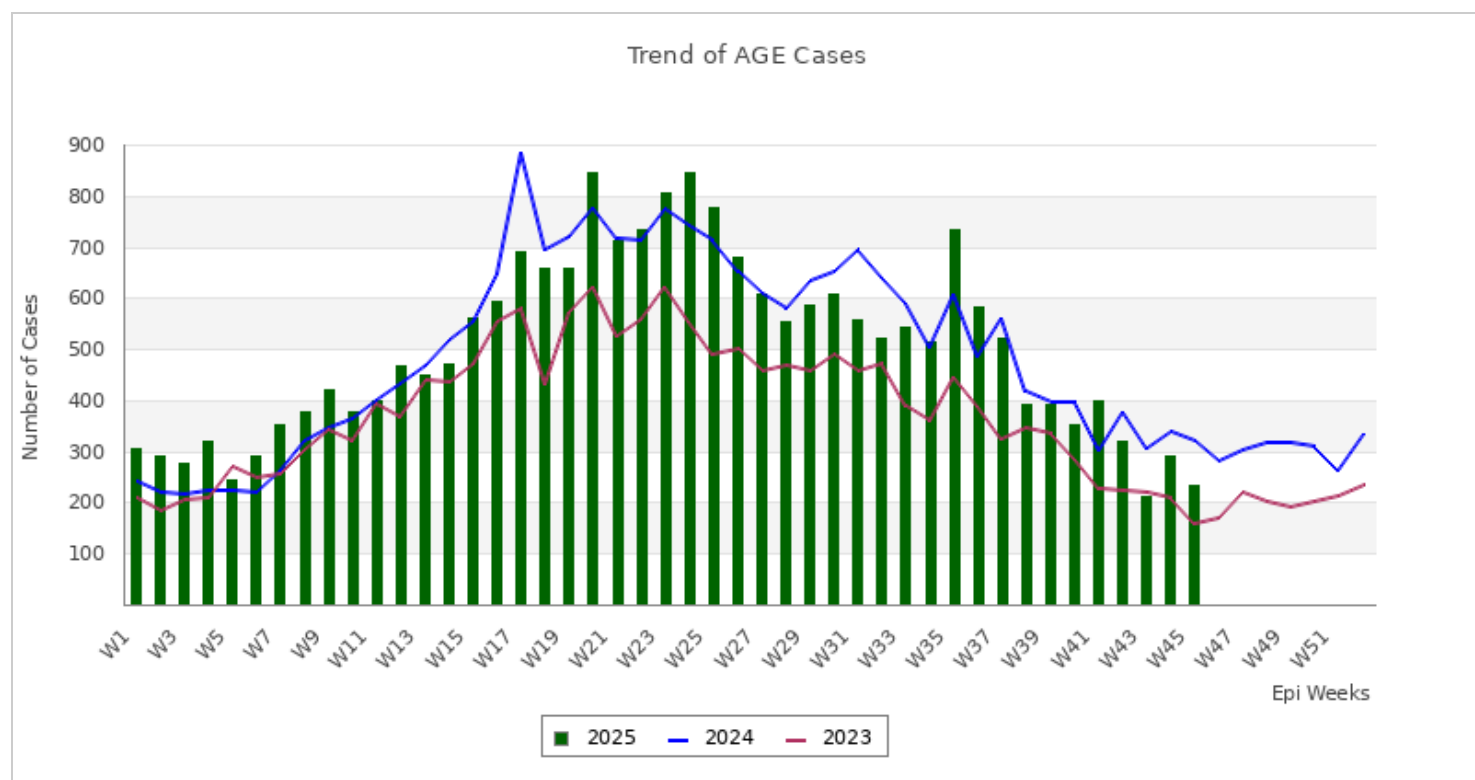
Among the reported diseases, **SARI** is the leading cause of morbidity in Week 45 with **487 reported cases**.

Overall reporting rate of Week 45 is **97.0%** with **130 out of 134** sentinel sites reporting to EWARS.

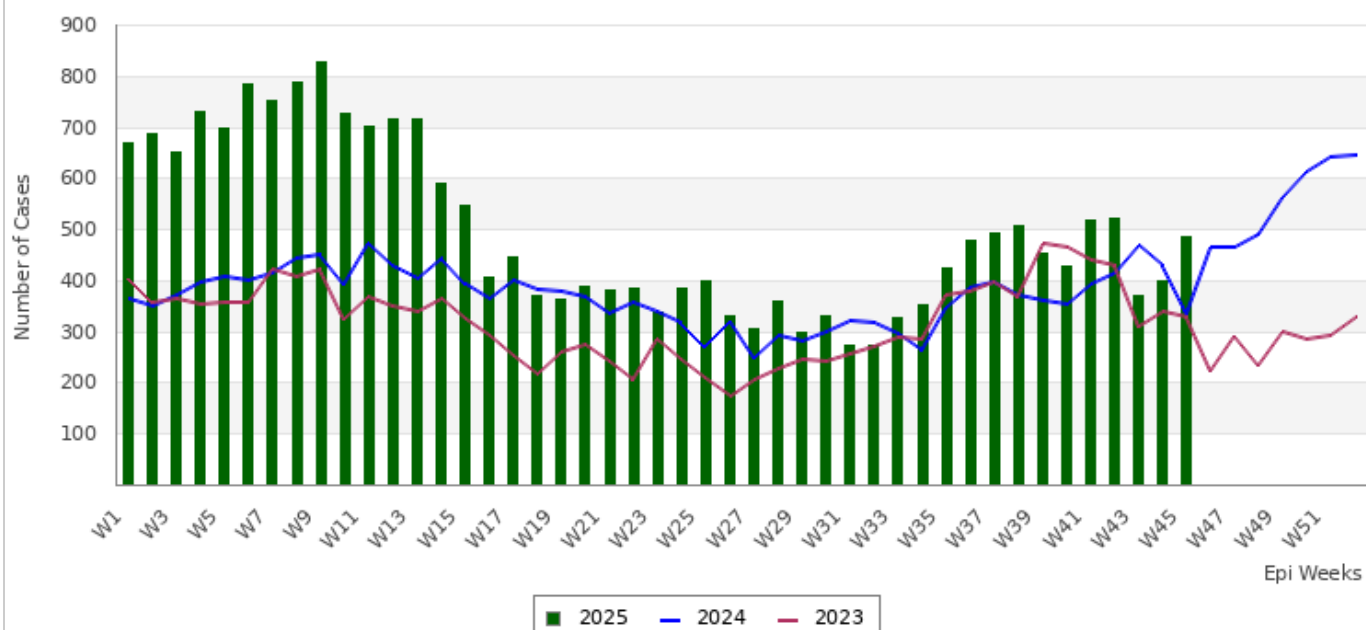


This bulletin includes data since January 2023 till date, including comparison of the same period last two year. In May 2019, 36 new sentinel sites (including public hospitals, private hospitals, and medical colleges) were added and was gradually oriented and started reporting. Recently, in November 2024, 17 reporting sites selected from all the provinces of Nepal were upgraded to sentinel sites, thus the number of sentinel sites have increased. The current number of sentinel sites is 134.

Trend of Outbreak Prone Diseases/Syndromes



Trend of SARI Cases



Comparative Analysis by Disease/Syndrome (Week 45, 2025)

Disease	Week 44, 2025 (Previous Week)	Week 45, 2025 (This Week)	Change in No. of Cases	Week 45, 2024 (Last Year Same Week)
AGE	291	234	-57 ■	320
SARI	401	487	86 ■	335
Cholera	0	0	0 ■	0
Dengue	413	204	-209 ■	1638
Kala azar	9	8	-1 ■	2
Malaria	3	6	3 ■	2

■ Increase in number of cases
 ■ Decrease in number of cases
 ■ No change in number of cases

Summary Observation (including probable and suspect cases)

Most of the **AGE** cases were reported from PARSA (24 cases), KATHMANDU (17 cases), BARA (13 cases), KAILALI (12 cases) and SINDHULI (12 cases).

Most of the **SARI** cases were reported from KATHMANDU (40 cases), RUPANDEHI (28 cases), MORANG (26 cases), SUNSARI (18 cases) and PALPA (17 cases).

Most of the **Cholera** cases were reported from DOLAKHA (2 cases), SAPTARI (2 cases), ILAM (1 case) and KHOTANG (1 case).

Most of the **Malaria** cases were reported from KAILALI (3 cases), KATHMANDU (3 cases), PARSA (1 case) and MORANG (1 case).

Most of the **Dengue** cases were reported from KATHMANDU (55 cases), DANG (12 cases), LAMJUNG (12 cases), SURKHET (9 cases) and RUPANDEHI (9 cases).

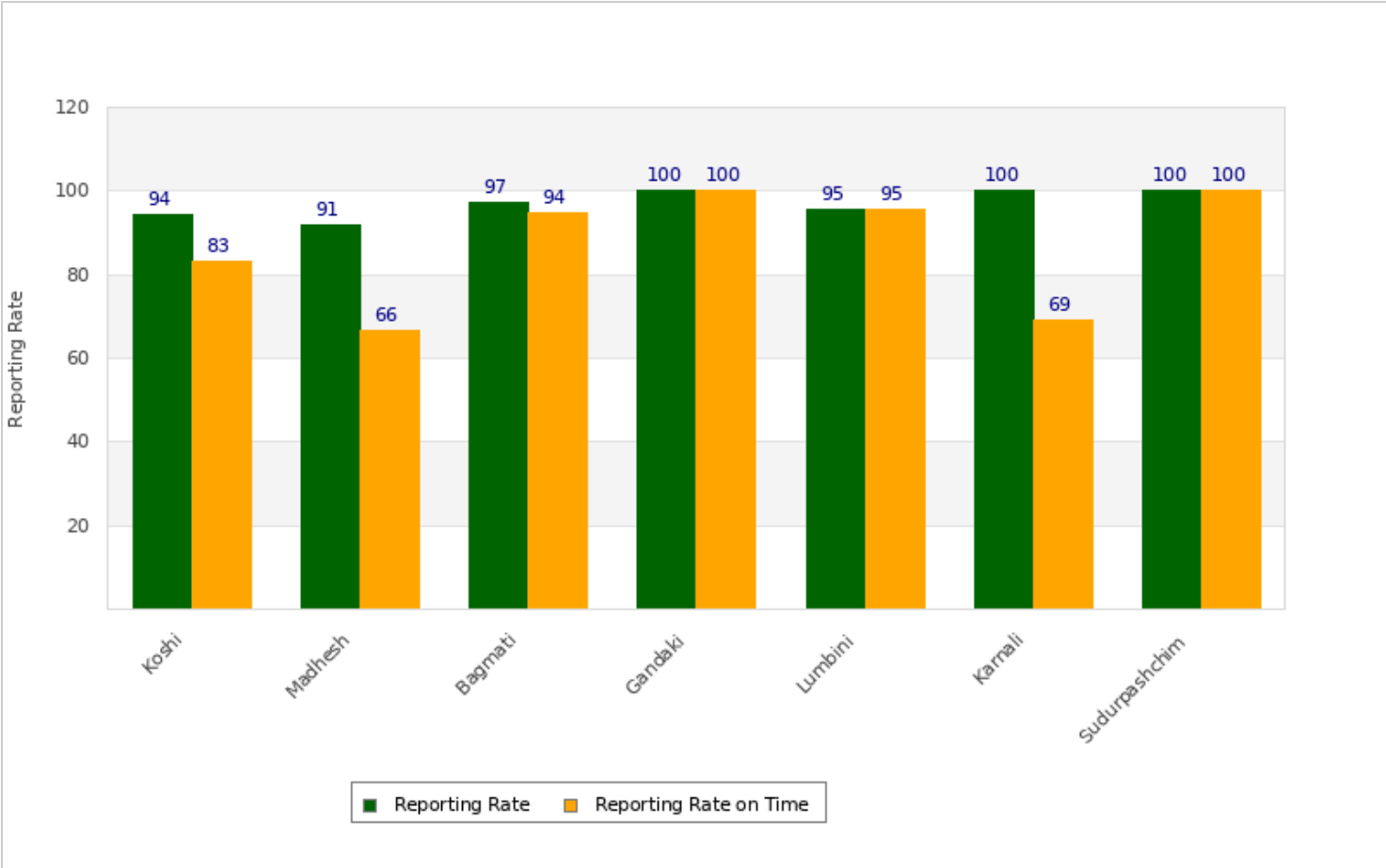
Most of the **Kala azar** cases were reported from BANKE (3 cases), HUMLA (1 case), SYANGJA (1 case), BARA (1 case) and SARLAHI (1 case).

Most of the **Scrub Typhus** cases were reported from DANG (59 cases), PALPA (21 cases), KAILALI (20 cases), RUPANDEHI (13 cases) and KATHMANDU (13 cases).

Most of the **Enteric Fever** cases were reported from KAILALI (25 cases), SARLAHI (10 cases), PARSA (8 cases), KANCHANPUR (7 cases) and JHAPA (7 cases).

Most of the **Influenza Like Illness** cases were reported from PARBAT (63 cases), KAILALI (53 cases), SINDHUPALCHOK (15 cases), SOLUKHUMBU (14 cases) and BHAKTAPUR (12 cases).

Province Reporting Status (Week 45, 2025)



Acknowledgement: The Epidemiology and Disease Control Division (EDCD) highly acknowledges the contribution from all the sentinel sites, medical recorders, EWARS focal persons, rapid response team members and technical support from WHO and GIZ for preparation of this bulletin.

Note: This bulletin is also available at the EDCD website. Other information can also be accessed at the website www.edcd.gov.np. If you have difficulty reading this bulletin, you can access it [online](#).